



CHILDHOOD BEREAVEMENT ESTIMATION MODEL

National 2020

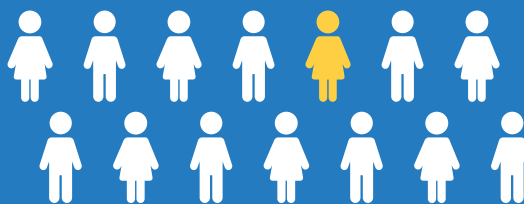
The Issue

Childhood bereavement is a critical issue and an increasingly important national priority. The death of a parent, sibling, or other important person in a child's life has been noted to be one of the most frequently reported disruptive childhood experiences.^{1,2} Understanding the number of children impacted by death is essential to help every bereaved child find hope and healing.

CBEM

The Childhood Bereavement Estimation Model (CBEM)³ approximates rates of U.S. children and youth who will experience the death of a parent or sibling by the time they reach adulthood. Results from the CBEM are updated annually using national, state, and regional vital statistics.⁴ This report uses data from 2014 to 2018 in an enhanced framework to present projected CBEM* results.

1 in 14



children in the U.S. will experience the death of a parent or sibling by age 18

7.2% ~ 5.2M

children will be bereaved by age 18

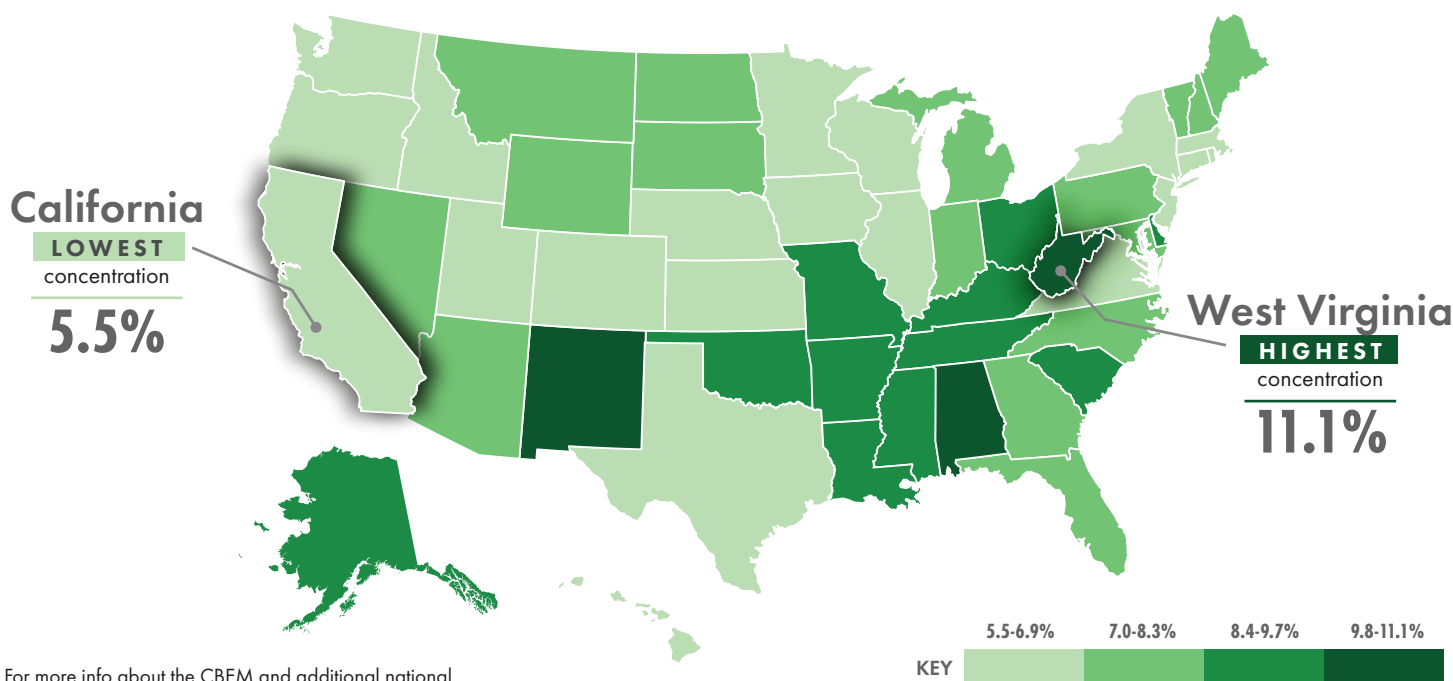


& MORE THAN DOUBLES

13.2M

youth will be bereaved by age 25

Childhood Bereavement by State†

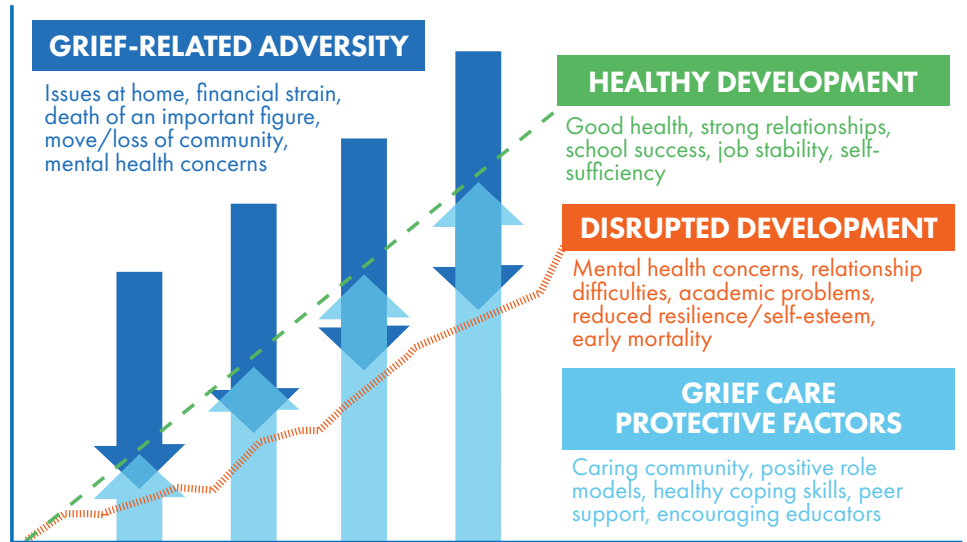


For more info about the CBEM and additional national, state, and local data, visit judishouse.org/CBEM.

†Bereavement due to parent or sibling death by age 18

Childhood Bereavement: The Cost of Inaction

Experiencing a significant death loss during childhood often results in profound stress and adversity. Without appropriate support, this experience can derail a child's development.^{5,6,7} For the millions of youth who are bereaved, access to comprehensive grief-focused, trauma-informed care and resources is essential. Now is the time for advocates, policy makers, practitioners, educators, and researchers to unite in support of these children and their families.⁸ By investing in awareness and prevention, we can create social change that ensures a compassionate response for all grieving children and promotes healthy growth.



Graph adapted from: Harvard University Center on the Developing Child

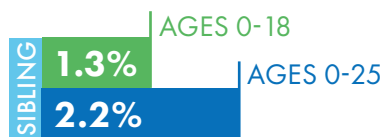
Leading Causes of Death⁴

Percentages reflect the proportion of total deaths caused by each of the leading causes for youth and adults according to the CDC.

Youth Ages 0 - 24 [‡]		Adults Ages 25 - 60 [‡]
26.6% - Accidents	#1	Cancer - 23.2%
18.1% - Conditions Related to Birth	#2	Heart Disease - 17.8%
9.9% - Suicide	#3	Accidents - 15.7%
9.3% - Birth Defects	#4	Suicide - 5.6%
9.0% - Homicide	#5	Liver Disease - 4.1%

Death of a Sibling & Death of a Parent

The CBEM provides separate, independent estimates for youth who will experience the death of a parent or of a sibling.



Sources

1. Pynoos et al. (2014). *Psychological Trauma: Theory, Research, Practice, and Policy*, 6(Suppl 1), S9-S17.
2. Nickerson et al. (2013). *Psychological Trauma: Theory, Research, Practice, and Policy*, 5(2), 119-127.
3. Burns et al. (2020). *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, Advanced online publication.
4. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, CDC WONDER Online Databases.
5. Brent et al. (2012). *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 41, 778-791.
6. Yu et al. (2017). *JAMA Pediatrics*, 171: 538-545.
7. Oosterhoff et al. (2018). *School Psychology Quarterly*, 33(3), 372-380.
8. Griese et al. (2018). *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 87(5), 540-548.

* Please see the CBEM Technical Appendix for additional information
‡ Age ranges for leading causes of death align with CBEM analyses

For more info about the CBEM and additional national, state, and local data, visit judishouse.org/CBEM



Judi's House/JAG Institute is a research-based nonprofit organization in Denver, Colorado devoted solely to supporting grieving children and their families. Our vision is that no child should be alone in grief.



Judi's House/JAG Institute partnered with the New York Life Foundation to help support grieving children and families by creating the Childhood Bereavement Estimation Model (CBEM).